## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS EASTERN DIVISION

CELSIS IN VITRO, INC. a Maryland Corporation,

Plaintiff.

V.

Judge Milton I. Shadur

CELLZDIRECT, INC., a Delaware Corporation and wholly-owned subsidiary of INVITROGEN CORPORATION; and INVITROGEN CORPORATION, a Delaware Corporation,

Defendants.

ON TO DI AINTIFE'S MOTION

Case No. 1:10-cy-004053

## MEMORANDUM IN OPPOSITION TO PLAINTIFF'S MOTION FOR ENTRY OF TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER AND BRIEFING SCHEDULE FOR PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION MOTION

CellzDirect, Inc. and Life Technologies Corporation object to the Court's *sua sponte* entry of a temporary restraining order. Temporary restraining orders are rare in patent cases.

7 Donald S. Chisum, *Chisum on Patents* § 20.04[1] (1999). Furthermore, in "patent cases, the courts require a particularly strong showing of probability of success." *Id.* Such a showing has not been made here, and the court cannot effectively evaluate the probability of success without an evidentiary hearing.

"When moving for the extraordinary relief of a preliminary injunction," the patentee "must present a clear case supporting the validity of the patent in suit." *Amazon.com, Inc. v. Barnesandnoble.com, Inc.*, 239 F.3d 1343, 1359, 57 U.S.P.Q.2d 1747 (Fed. Cir. 2001). *See also River of Life Kingdom Ministries v. Village of Hazel Crest*, 585 F.3d 364, 369 (7th Cir. 2009) ("[A] preliminary injunction is an extraordinary and drastic remedy, one that should not be granted unless the movant, *by a clear showing*, carries the burden of persuasion." (Emphasis in

original.)) The same standard should be applied on a motion for a temporary restraining order. *See id.* A "clear case" showing patent validity sufficient for injunctive relief can be established by "showing that the patent in suit had successfully withstood previous validity challenges in other proceedings", or by "a long period of industry acquiescence in the patent's validity." *Amazon.com, Inc.*, 239 F.3d at 1359 (citing 7 Donald S. Chisum, *Chisum on Patents* § 20.04[1][c], at 20-673 to 20-693 (1998)).

In *Amazon*, the patent had not yet been tested by trial, and had only recently been issued so there was no long history of acquiescence. *Id.* The same is true in this case. The previous case filed by plaintiff, *Celsis in Vitro, Inc. v. Xenotech, LLC, et al.*, United States District Court for the Northern District of Illinois (Case No. 10 cv 0681), was resolved and dismissed without trial (and plaintiff *never sought* interim injunctive relief.) The '929 patent at issue in this case was only issued on October 20, 2009, so there is no history of industry acquiescence. Plaintiff has not made a clear showing of validity, and a temporary restraining order should not be entered.

Without waiving their objections to entry of a temporary restraining order, defendants will submit the proposed form of order separately to the Court, which conforms to the Court's oral rulings on July 2, 2010 and July 7, 2010.

Defendants request that the Court schedule a hearing on plaintiff's motion for preliminary injunction on August 12 and 13, 2010, with defendants' opposition papers to be filed on or before August 6, 2010, and plaintiff's reply memorandum to be filed on or before August 10, 2010.

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Dated this 12th day of July, 2010.

Respectfully submitted,

By s/ Ryan T. Brown

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Counsel for Defendants CellzDirect, Inc. and Invitrogen Corporation

## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on the 12th day of July, 2010, I electronically filed the foregoing with the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF system which will send notification of such filing to the following:

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